



PART 1:

Success Factors for Building an Integrated Delivery Network (IDN) in an Academic Center

The Duke Medicine Supply Chain Journey

PART 2:

Care Redesign

THE NEXT LEVEL OF EXCELLENCE IN SUPPLY CHAIN

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Procurement and Supply Chain
Duke University and Duke University Health System



Expected Outcomes for Today's Session



Introduce Duke Medicine

- Who We Are
- What We Do



How does it impact Supply Chain?



What are the Key Pillars and Building Blocks for Duke's Supply Chain

- Patient Safety
- Sourcing, Contracting, and Non-Labor Cost Reduction
- Data and Information
- Logistics and Distribution

What is Duke Medicine?



School of Medicine DUKE-NUS Singapore

School of Nursing



Private Diagnostics Clinics

Duke Faculty Physicians

CPDC, DUAP and Hospitalists

Duke University Hospital

Duke Children's

Duke Raleigh Hospital

Duke Regional Hospital

Clinical Service Lines

- Campus-Based
- > Community-Based

Community-Based Clinics

Multi-Specialty Practices

A World-Class Academic Medical Center

- Internationally Renowned for Excellence in Clinical Care, Research & Education
- Duke Medicine Entities Ranked Highly in 2015 U.S. World & News Report
 - Duke University Hospi
 - School of Medicine

ked in Top 10



- **Global Presence**
 - Duke-NUS Gra
 - Duke Kuns
- Large-
- Duke University Local a cate Pre
 - Duke Regional and Duke Raleign Hospitals Ranked Highly in North Carolina
 - 2nd Largest Private Employer in North Carolina
 - Largest Employer in the City of Durham and Surrounding Counties



Surute (DCRI)

Duke University Health System (DUHS)

Duke University Health System is Comprised of Hospitals, Physicians Practices, Home Health/Hospice Care, and Integrated Support Services

Hospitals

- Duke University Hospital
 - Academic Medicine Center
 - 957 licensed beds
- Duke Regional Hospital
 - Full service community hospital
 - 369 licensed beds
- Duke Raleigh Hospital
 - Specialty community hospital
 - 186 licensed beds

Ambulatory Care

- Private Diagnostic Clinic
- Duke Primary Care
- Outpatient Specialty Clinics
- Duke HomeCare & Hospice
- Duke Health & Wellness
- Departmental Labs
- Duke Ambulatory Surgery Center
- Davis E. Ambulatory Surgery Center

Duke HomeCare & Hospice

- Home Infusion Services
- Hospice Services
- Home Health Services
- Community Bereavement Services

Support Services

- Patient Revenue Management Organization
- DUHS Corporate Services
- DUHS Clinical Laboratories



DUHS 2014 Facts

	Duke University Health System	Duke University Hospital	Duke Regional Hospital	Duke Raleigh Hospital
Adult Discharges	62,733	39,614	15,352	7,767
Surgical Cases	64,784	38,106	13,256	13,422
Emergency Department Visits	170,461	66,860	60,340	43,261
Outpatient Visits	1,280,514	1,026,501	108,362	145,651
Total FTEs	16,627	13,888	1,620	1,119
Physicians on Staff/Faculty	1,995	1,663	135	197
Graduate Medical Trainees	984	948	31	5



Duke University Hospital Growth

Key Statistic	2009	2015 Ann.	% Change
Adult Inpatient Discharges	38,488	40,212	5%
Average Daily Census	692	772	12%
Emergency Department Visits	66,177	77,186	17%
Ambulatory Visits (Total Arrived)	1,719,320	2,064,556	17%
OR Cases	34,994	40,284	15%
Staff	6,720	7,823	16%
Credentialed Physicians	1,400	1,690	21%
GME (Graduate Medical Education) Learners	965	981	2%

Duke Cancer Institute How Many People Do We Serve?

8,000 New Cancer cases per year 50,000 Unique patients treated annually 129,000 Clinic visits per year at Duke Cancer Center, ABMT Clinic, and Duke Cancer Center Raleigh 23,000 Chemo infusions across Duke Cancer Center and Duke Cancer Center Raleigh 47,000 Radiation treatments across Duke Cancer Center, Duke Raleigh Hospital, and Duke Regional Hospital Adult Bone Marrow Transplants

Duke University School of Medicine

- Among the Nation's Premiere Schools for Medical Education and Biomedical Research
- > Ranked 8th in the U.S. (U.S. News & World Report)
 - Includes PT and PA Programs Ranked Among the Best in U.S.; Nation's first PA program and still ranked #1
- ▶ 7 Basic Science, 4 Clinical Departments and 12 Centers and Institutes
- More than 2,000 Faculty Members
- More than 440 MD Students & more than 540 Medical & Health Profession Students
- More than \$600 Million in Sponsored Research Annually
- Home to Duke Clinical Research Institute -- World's Largest Academic Research Organization

PRIMARY DEGREE PROGRAMS

- > MD
- > MD/PhD
- ➤ Physician Assistant
- Doctor of Physical Therapy

Duke University School of Nursing

- ➤ One of the Nation's Leading Nursing Schools
- > Ranked 6th in the U.S. (U.S. News & World Report)
- > 90 Faculty Members



PRIMARY DEGREE PROGRAMS

- AcceleratedBachelor ofScience in Nursing
- Master of Science in Nursing
- Doctor of Nursing Practice
- PhD in Nursing

Excellence in Three Areas of Focus



Several national programs of distinction:

- Heart
- Cancer
- Neuroscience
- Orthopedics
- Pulmonary Medicine
- All three hospitals awarded Magnet® recognition for excellence in nursing



Among top NIHfunded academic medical centers

More than 9,700 patients participating in over 650 active clinical trials

RESEARCH



School of
 Medicine and
 School of
 Nursing among
 Top 10 nationally

Duke-NUS
 Graduate
 Medical School
 in Singapore
 established 10
 years ago

EDUCATION

Realizing our Vision



Discovering, Developing & Delivering a Healthier Tomorrow







Duke starts First Brain Tumor Program in U.S. Duke Comprehensive Cancer Center Becomes one of First in U.S. Duke Pioneers use of Thymus Transplant to cure DiGeorge Syndrome

1937

1965

1971

1992

1994

2013

Duke is one of the First Institutions in the U.S. to Successfully Perform a Kidney Transplant

Duke Starts First Outpatient Bone Marrow Transplant Program in U.S. Duke Develops and Implants First Bioengineered Blood Vessel

Pioneering Research

Rapidly Translating Findings into Clinical Practice







Prize in Chemistry

Duke Doctors First to use Systemic Hypothermia During Cardiac Surgery in U.S. Duke Geneticists Invent Short Test to Screen Newborns for Over 30 Metabolic Diseases at Once First Lifesaving Treatment for Children with Pompe Disease Discovered & Developed at Duke

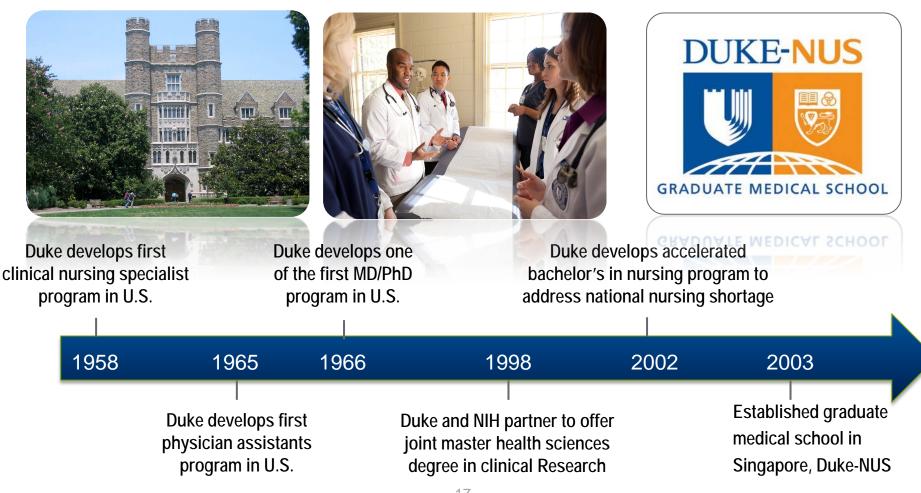
1956 1988 1990 1993 2006 2012

Duke Cardiologist Duke Researchers Identify Apolipoprotein E (apoE) as Coronary Stent Apolipoprotein E (apoE) as the Major Susceptibility Gene Awarded the Nobel

for Alzheimer Disease

Innovative Education

Developing programs that prepare the healthcare leaders of tomorrow





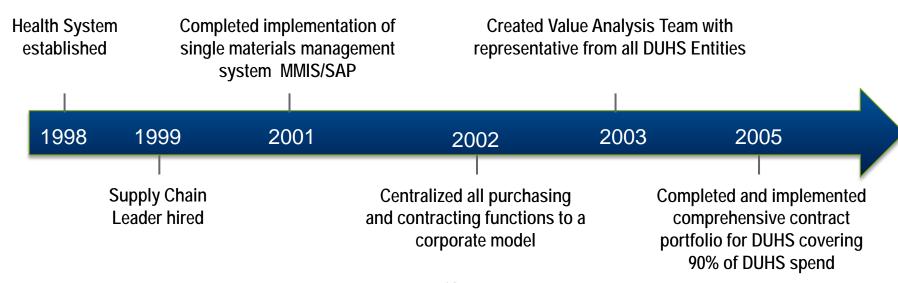
Our Supply Chain Journey

Developing programs that prepare the healthcare leaders of tomorrow









Our Supply Chain Journey

Developing programs that prepare the healthcare leaders of tomorrow





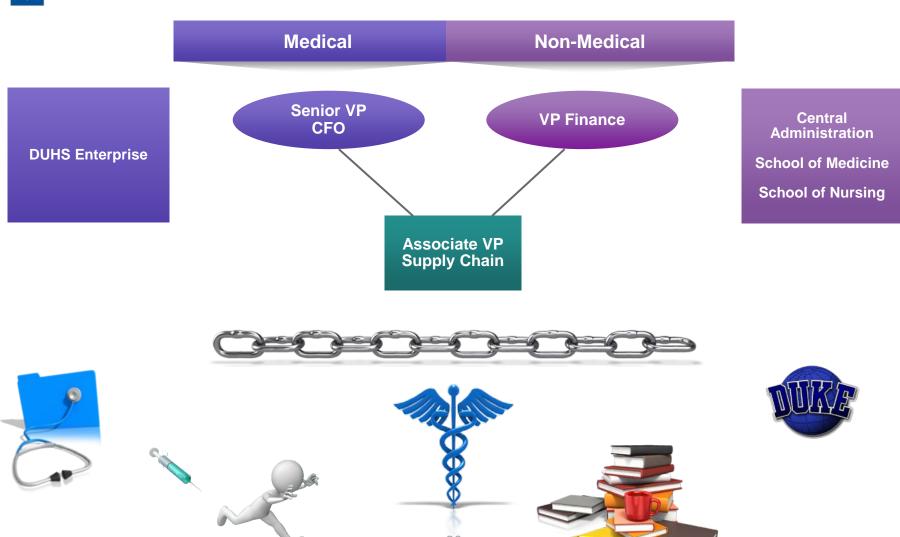




Supply Chain Governance in an Academic Medical Center







Uniqueness of a Supply Chain Supporting an Academic Medical Center (AMC) and Health System

Like Other Health Systems in the U.S., We must create a supply chain that is:



- > Efficient and responsive
- Innovative and continually improving
- Focused on reducing waste and lowering total cost
- Supports the highest quality of patient care while competing for patients in our market under potential constraints of the U.S. Government's Affordable Care Act (ACA)
- > Demonstrated best practices in supply chain







The Duke Medicine Vision

As an AMC, We must support the Duke Medicine vision



Supporting the Duke Medicine Vision Supply Chain Considerations

1) Innovative Scientific Research

- Dedicated Procurement and supply chain team experts
- User friendly and responsive purchasing system (e-marketplace) Duke
- Negotiated pricing with many vendors

2) Rapid Translation of Breakthrough Discoveries

- > Continually introducing many new vendors to supply chain
- Carefully consider vendor relationships due to research partnerships
- ➤ Enable the entrance of new products and devices into the supply chain through efficient means while maintaining the "Single Source of Truth" and all other new product entry procedures
- Establishing procedures that support the evaluation of new products

Supporting the Duke Medicine Vision Supply Chain Considerations

3 Educating Future Clinical and Scientific Leaders

- Provide opportunities to utilize a variety of products, implants, and equipment
- Engage MDs on value analysis and care redesign teams

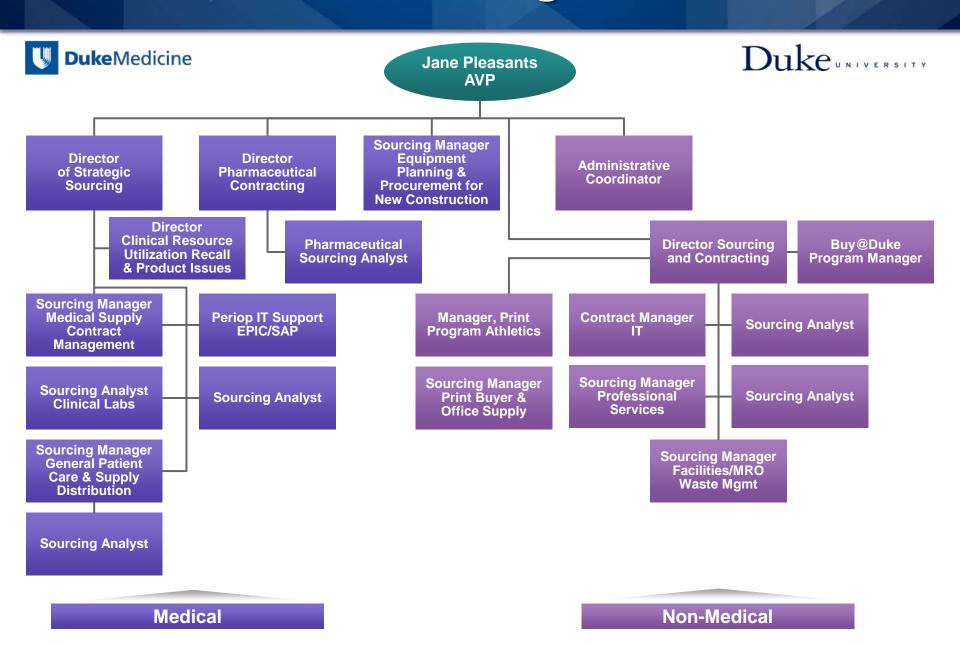
4) Advocating and Practicing Evidence-Based Medicine

- Be an integral partner in care redesign initiatives
- Provide robust spend analytics and reporting
- Demonstrate knowledge and experience with the products and devices used in patient care

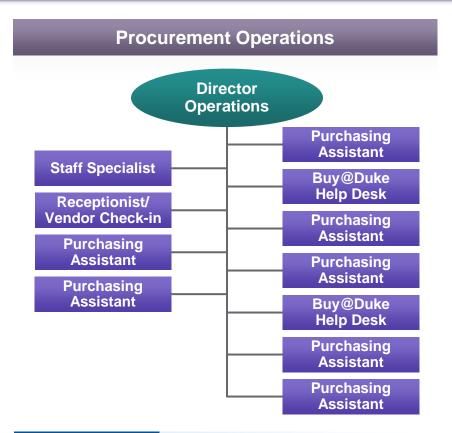
The Operations Supporting Duke Medicine

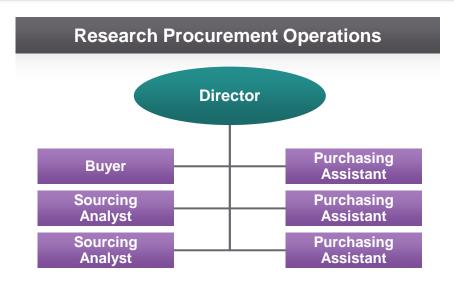


The Sourcing Team



The Operations Team





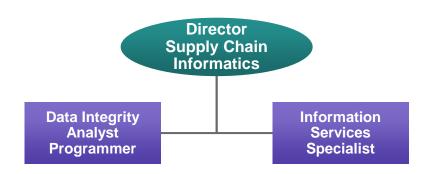
Responsibilities – DU & DUHS

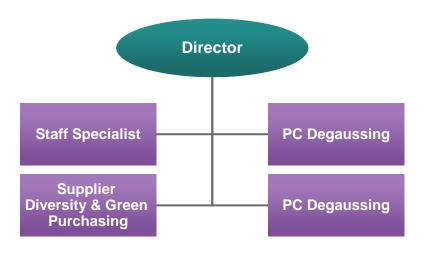
- Purchase Order Processing
- Vendor Sanction Checking
- Order Expediting
- Vendor Check-in
- Invoice Discrepancy Resolution
- Procurement Call Lines
- Procurement Policies & Procedures
- Buy@Duke Help Desk

Responsibilities – Research Procurement

- Sourcing and Contracting
- Sponsored Research Procurement Compliance
- Purchase Order Processing
- Vendor Sanction Checking
- Order Expediting
- > Invoice Discrepancy Resolution
- Procurement Call Lines for Research Depts.
- Onsite Storeroom Management

The "Special Forces"







What is DUHS's Spend?

Medical Surgical Supplies and Devices

\$400M

Pharmaceuticals

\$275M

Purchased and Professional Services

\$200M

Spinal Hardware \$26M

Total Joints \$14M

\$13M

Neuro-Modulation \$8M

Interventional Cardiology \$4M

Blood Products \$15M Ablation Catheters

\$5M

Reference Lab

\$10M

Surgical Gloves

\$4M

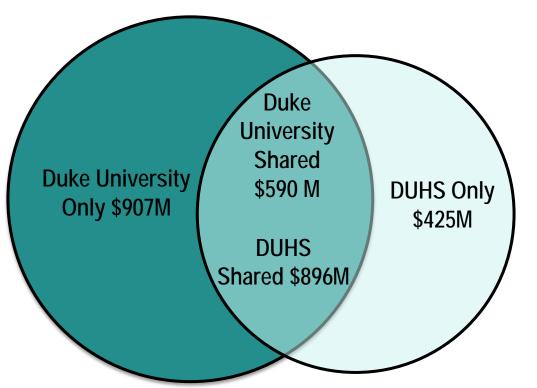
Bone & Tissue

\$10M

Shared Governance and Total Spend

Total Duke University and Duke University Health System





Total DUHS \$1,3214B

Common Item and Vendor Masters

SAP MMIS System

Sourcing Team

Key Pillars for Duke's Supply Chain



Patient Safety



Sourcing, Contracting, and Non-Labor Cost Reduction



Data and Information



Logistics and Distribution

PILLAR 1 Patic Lice Story



Industry-wide Challenges with the Traditional Product Recall Process

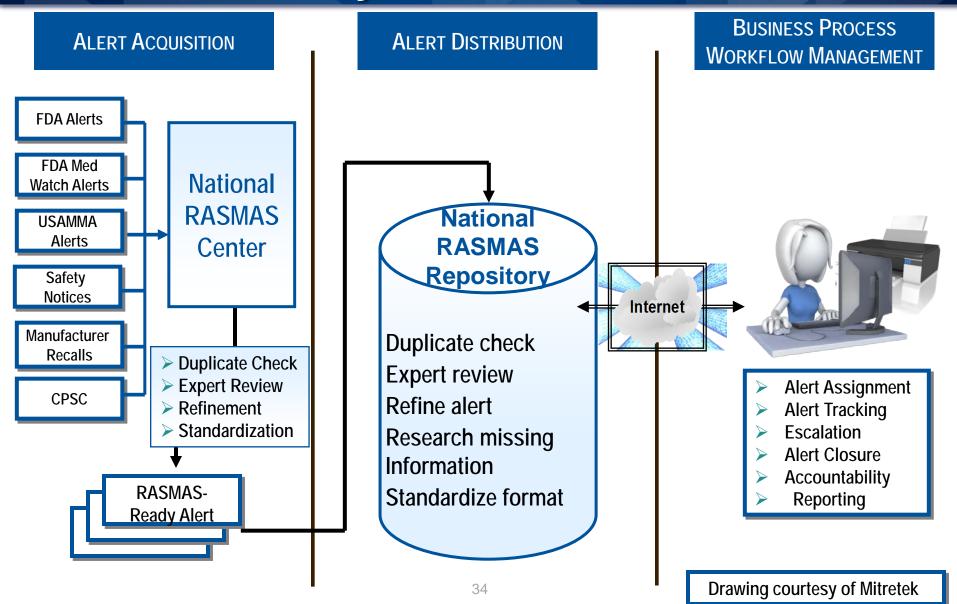
Common External Challenges:

- Unprecedented number of issues and recalls in latest medical devices entering the market
- No industry-wide standard or process for notification by vendors
- Multiple sources of recalls with no standardization
- Receipt of recall notices is generally delayed

Common IDN Challenges:

- Rogue buying patterns make identification of product difficult
- Lack of coordination with patient communication
- Delay in action to respond waiting for physician input
- ➤ Delay in assessment of risk
- Most processes have no closed loop

DUHS Leading the Industry in Best Practices



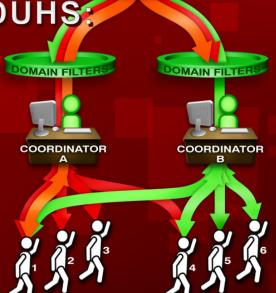


Centralized
Multi-Facility
Deployment Model

Coordinators dedicated FACILITY RISK MANAGEF

to Supply Chain at DUHS

- >RN
- >Pharmacist



SINGLE FACILITY

Responders
Health Systemwide

Drawing courtesy of Mitretek

Alert Volume By Facility and Domain 6 Month Sample

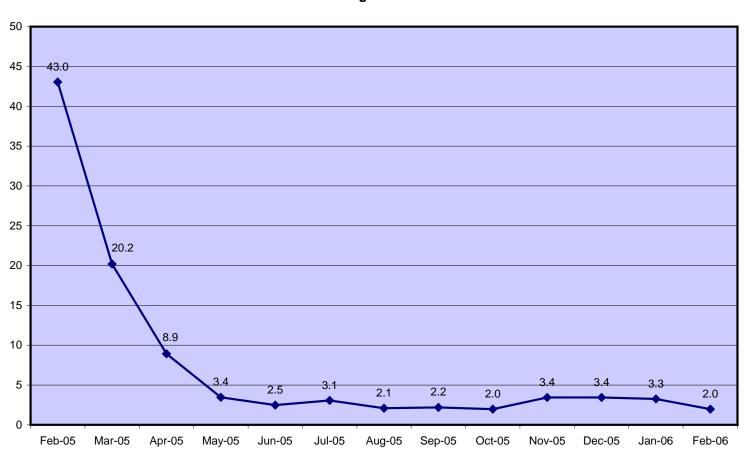
Domain	Duke Health Comm. Care	Duke Health Raleigh Hospital	Duke Private Diag. Clinic	Duke Univ. Affiliated Phys.	Duke Univ. Medical Center	Durham Regional Hospital	Lincoln Comm. Health Center	The Plaza Pharma- cist	Grand Total
Biologics	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	14
Biomedical Devices	6	69	3	3	224	87	3	3	398
Blood Products	8	2	8	8	422	10	8	8	474
Children's Cons. Prod.					58				58
Engineering and Facil.	1	39	1	1	120	14	1	1	178
Food	5	40	2	2	448	35	2	2	536
Information Systems					10				10
Laboratory Products	9	30	8	8	206	32	8	8	309
Medical Supplies	4	46	2	2	305	36	2	2	399
OR Products	1	4	1	1	87	11	1	1	107
Other Supplies					1				1
Pharmaceutical Prod.	518	517	518	518	540	509	518	518	4156
Radiology Products	1	13	1	1	90	26	1	1	134
Tissue		7			39	6			52
Grand Total	555	768	546	546	2552	767	546	546	6826

Critical Success Factors for DUHS

- Single Materials Management Information System permits rapid assessment of where product is being used in the Health System
- Centralized accountability for notification Clinical Expert Review
- De-centralized accountability for locating product 400 Responders
- M.D. and Chief Patient Officer support and lead the Senior Recall team which is immediately accessible to advise and make critical calls on product issues and advise as to DUHS action and response
- Centralized oversight for Patient Communication by M.D. and Senior Recall Team

Average Days to Close Alerts by Month at DUHS

Duke University Health System Average Days to Close Alerts for Eight Facilities



Sourcie Called Labor Co Red on A BES RACT STORY



Duke Self-Contracts 100%



DUHS is 1 of 5 Health System in the US who self contracts for medical supplies and pharmaceuticals

- ✓ Experienced and Knowledgeable Sourcing Staff
- ✓ Sourcing Teams
- ✓ Incumbent Vendor Strategy
- ✓ Physician and Key Stakeholder Involvement
- ✓ Leveraging the Duke name and it's reputation as a Leading Academic Medical Center



Sourcing and Non-Labor Cost Reduction

Special Initiatives and Key Levers

Special Initiatives and Key Levers

- Engage consultants from time to time to bring a fresh set of eyes, new approach, and industry wide perspective
- Market changes and vendor consolidation create new opportunities
- Ongoing price benchmarking activities suggest best pricing to be achieved

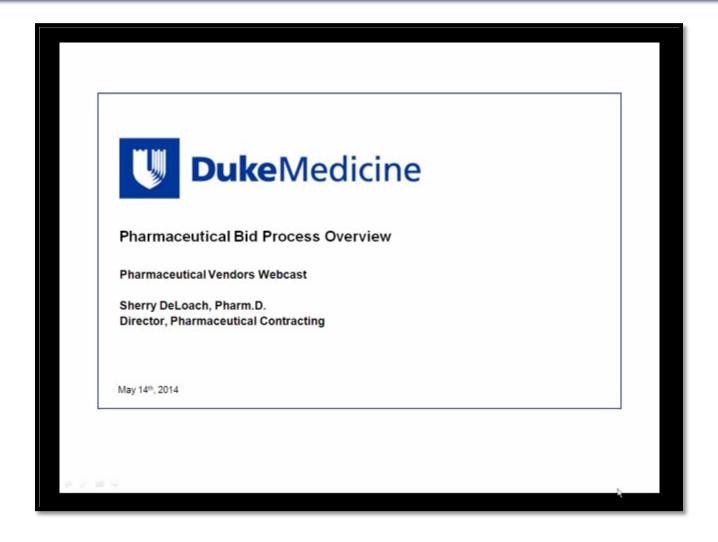
Ongoing

- Value Analysis Teams include representation from all entities and focus on primary categories of spend and standardization of products and processes across the Health System
- Create your roadmap
- Develop a consistent timeline for reporting savings to sponsors

Sourcing Supplies, Implants, and Drugs

- 1) Why self contract for supplies, implants, and Drugs?
 - Advantage for Health System
 - Advantage for Vendors Having Direct Relationships
- 2) Difference in RFP Process between Pharmacy & Supplies
 - Entire Book of Business
 - Clinical Formulary Evaluation Teams
 - Majority of Products Through one Source
- 3 Benefits of Owning Your Contract Cycle
 - Align with Care Redesign Bundles
 - Respond Real Time to Cost Reduction
 - Develop Your Own Roadmap for Coverage

Sourcing Pharmaceuticals



Savings Results From Care Redesign and Supply Chain

```
$7,400,000 | Pharmacy RFP 18.7%
$7,200,000 | Spine 27.9%
$1,900,000 | CRM (15.3%)
$1,600,000 | Total Joints (11.9%)
  $705,000 | Blood 4.7%)
  $576,000 | Reference Lab 11%
  $417,000 | Elevator Maintenance 23.4%
  $287,000 | Office Supplies 18.1%
  $181,000 | Housekeeping Supplies 9.2%
```

Recap of Key Points



Self Contracting is One Option – But not for Everyone



Strong Supply Chain Infrastructure is Critical



Robust Spend Analytics is an Imperative



Must Take Full Accountability by Sourcing Team for Cost Reduction Leadership

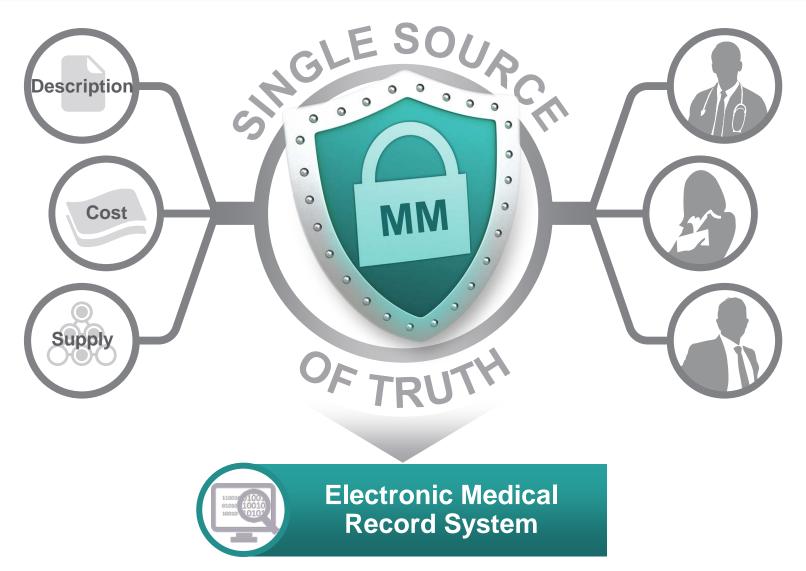


Clear Governance and Strong Senior Executive Sponsorship is a Key Success Factor





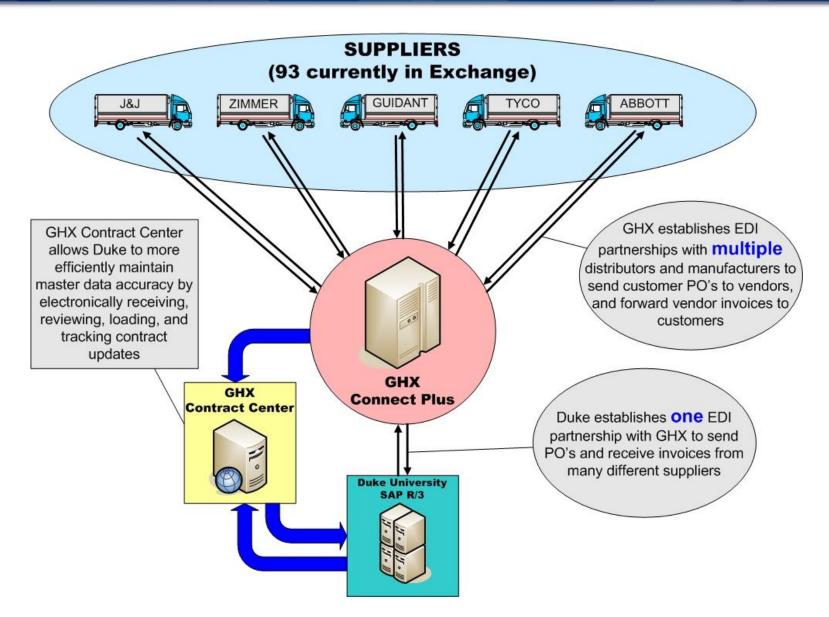
Key Foundation for Duke's Supply Chain



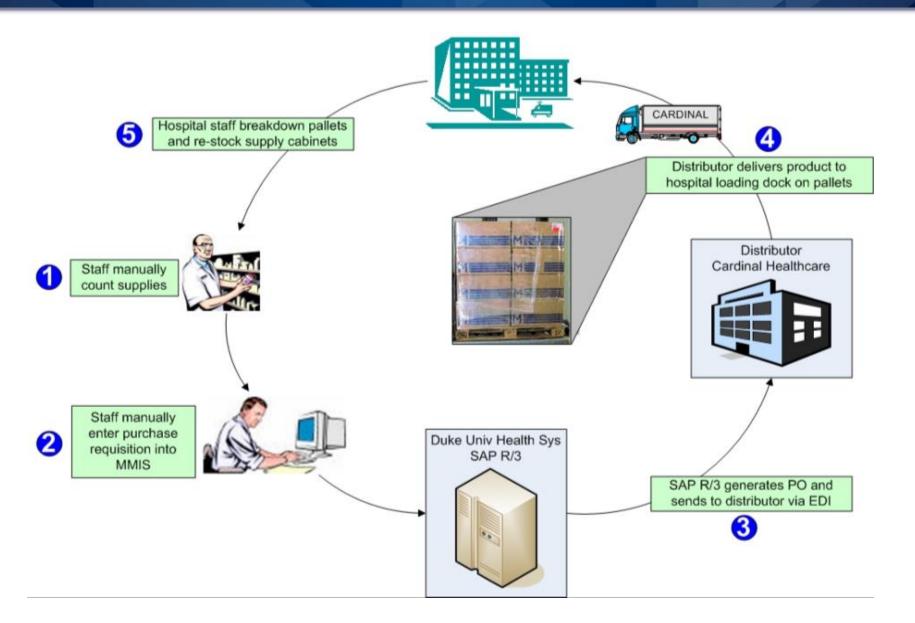




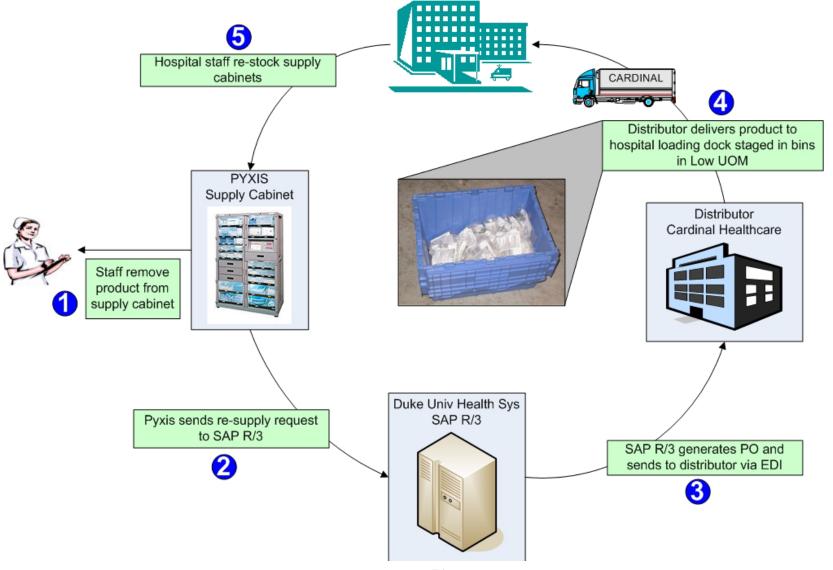
Global Healthcare Exchange (GHX) E-Commerce



Hospital Supply Cart Replenishment Process - Traditional



Hospital Supply Cart Replenishment Process - LUOM



PART 2: Care Redesign

THE NEXT LEVEL OF EXCELLENCE IN SUPPLY CHAIN



What is Care Redesign?

Updating Traditional Approaches to Care Delivery

The Past

Fragmented

Volumetric

Customized

Provider

Driven

Paper-based

Opaque

Value Based Purchasing

EBM + Implementation Science

Healthcare Consumerism

Meaningful Use

Health Insurance Exchanges

One Future

Coordinated

Valuemetric

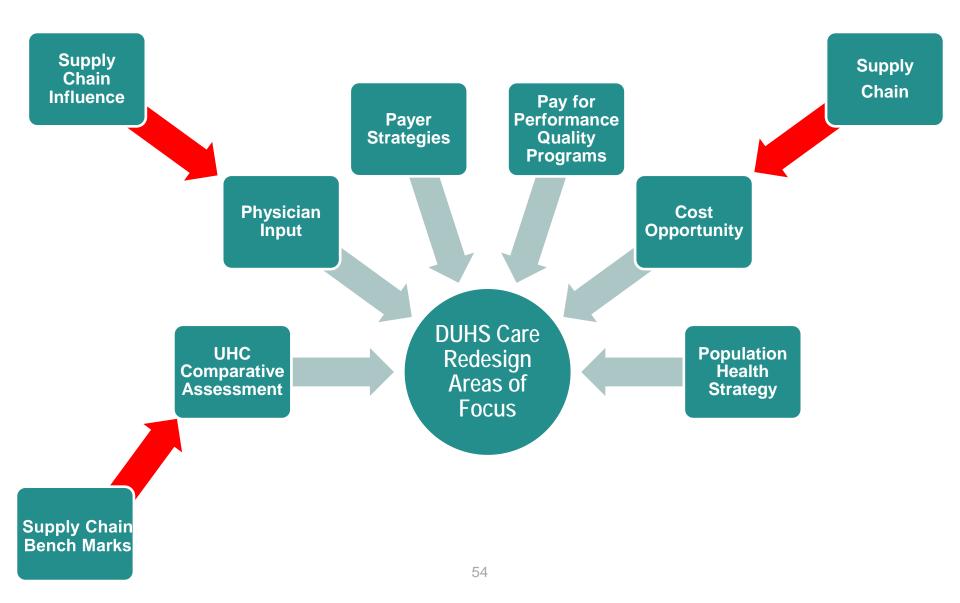
Optimized

Patient centered

Hardwired

Translucent

Local and National Considerations Influence the Focus for Redesigning Care



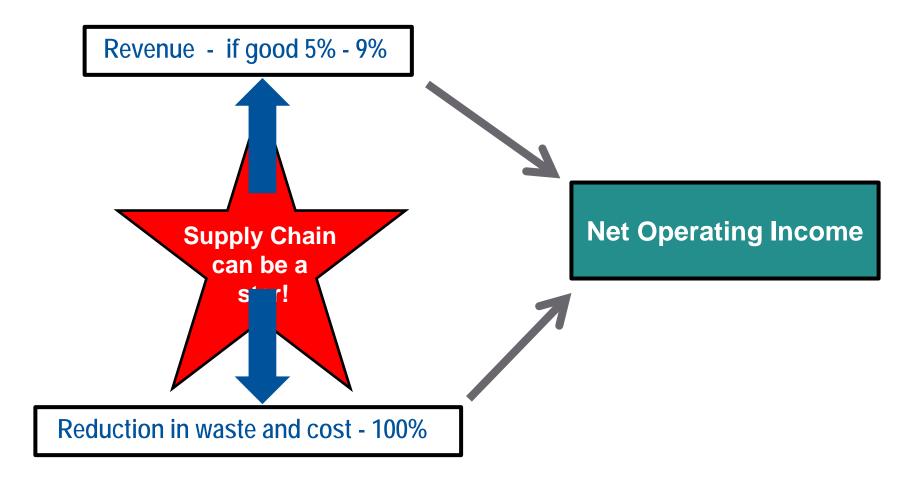
Redesigning Care – Why Now?



Affordable Care Act is Changing Healthcare Economics in the US

- Massive variation in clinical care
- ✓ High rates of inappropriate care
 - Definition: Where the risk of harm inherent in the treatment outweighs any potential benefit
- ✓ Unacceptable rates of preventable care associated patient injury or death
- ✓ Huge amount of waste leading to spiraling prices that limit access to care

Financial Pressures Intensify



Formalized Governance and Oversight

Oversight Committee Responsibilities

- Provide oversight for Care Redesign program
- Hold teams accountable to achieve Team activities and work products
- Review progress to ensure redesign initiatives are on track
- Resolve issues and remove barriers to making progress
- Drive acceptance across functions and business units
- Support prioritization and phasing of implementation efforts
- Support established decision rights for Care Redesign efforts

CARE REDESIGN OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE SELECTED MEMBERSHIP

CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER, CHAIR

EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT

CHIEF NURSING OFFICER

HOSPITAL PRESIDENTS

CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER

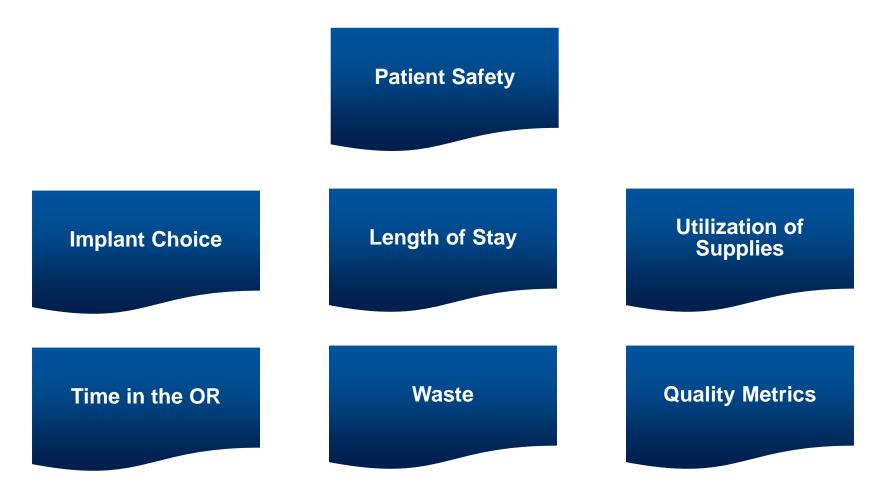
ASSOCIATE CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

CLINICAL DEPARTMENT CHAIRS

CHIEF SUPPLY CHAIN OFFICER

Care Redesign Teams

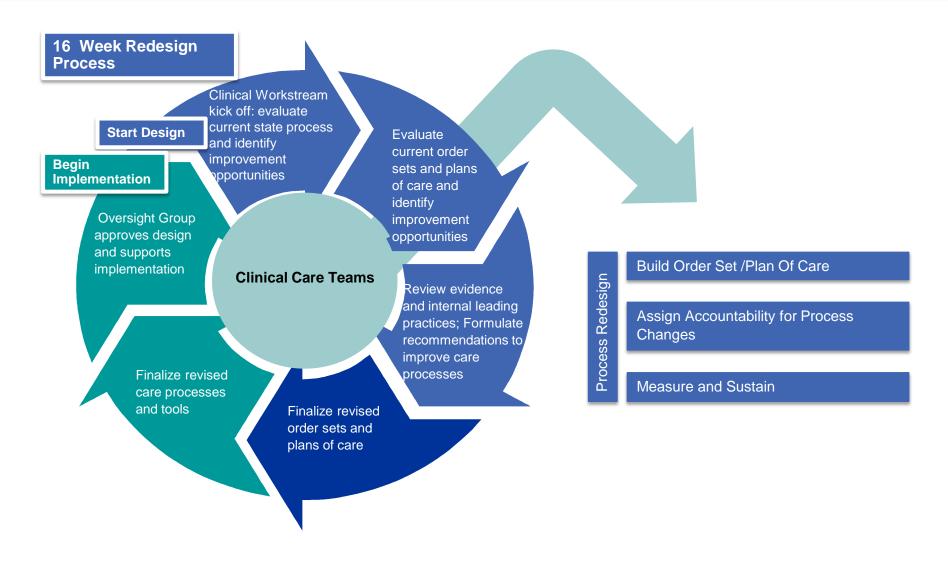
Focus on All Aspects of Care



4 Major Steps in the Care Redesign Process

- 1 Remove Variation in Clinical Care
- 2 Key to Effect Variation is Standardization
 - Pull patients treated over a defined period of time
 - Patients identified and staged according to acuity and other factors
 - Compare Physicians with Meaningful Number of Patients
 - Build into workflow so that clinical team doesn't have to memorize

Care Redesign Process



Care Redesign Teams Developed Key Project Milestones

Care Redesign Team Milestones

Physician and stakeholder engagement

- Goal: Maintain engagement of Care Team Leaders
- Deliverable: Leadership designation and project charter

Patient activation and engagement

- Goal: Establish expectations and how to stay in touch
- Deliverable: Patient Pledge and Educational Materials

Workflow consistency

- Goal: Optimize delivery of evidence-based medicine
- Deliverable: 90 day Care Path

Care coordination across the episode

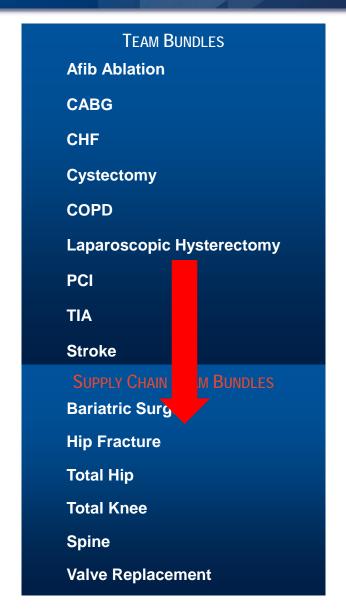
- Goal: Care management, post-acute management
- Deliverable: Post-discharge care process map

Utilization Review

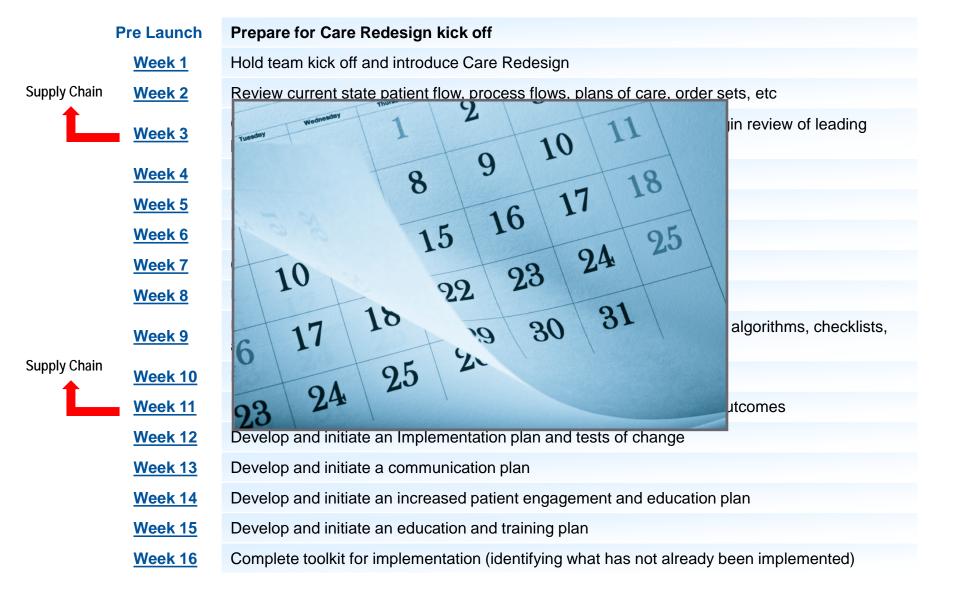
- **Goal:** To identify product usage and selection outliers
- Deliverable: To standardize product utilization

Real-time data and analytics

- Goal: Maintain insight into performance
- Deliverable: Performance Dashboards including supply chain metrics



With Week-By-Week Goals



Improvements Include Measurable Impacts

2013

- 10% decrease in DUH PCI ALOS
 - Led by Manesh Patel and Catherine McCarver
- > 5% decrease in **DUHS CHF readmissions**
 - Led by Zubin Eapen and Catherine McCarver
- 24% decrease in DUH Stroke Readmissions from prior year and 34% decrease in TIA admissions
 - Led by Larry Goldstein and Jennie Wahl
- ALOS and readmissions down across DUHS for Primary Knee
 - Led by David Attarian and Jennie Wahl
- 6% decrease in ALOS and 58% decrease in readmissions for DRAH Primary Hip
 - Led by David Attarian and Jennie Wahl

2014

- 57% Inpatient Afib Ablations moved outpatient
 - Led by Brett Atwater and Catherine McCarver
- 9% decrease in Peds Asthma ALOS
 - Led by Heather McLean and Jeff Langdon
- 51% decrease in DUH Cystectomy Readmissions, 23% decrease ALOS
 - Led by Ed Rampersaud and Kara Penne
- TLH Same-Day Discharges increased from 1% to 35%
 - Led by Andrew Berchuck and Kim Nolte
- 5% decrease in ALOS and 13% decrease in readmissions for DRH COPD
 - Led by Alicia Clark, Harvey Marshall, Adam Wachter, and MJ Stillwagon

How Does Supply Chain Partner with Care Redesign?

What are the Supply Chain Must Haves?



Care Redesign Supply Chain and Others Built Upon Initial Successes

Performance Improvement Goals

- Redesign care delivery in order to transform our future as a health system
- Improve the quality of care we deliver to our patients and improve the patient experience
- Enhance growth of key clinical services
- Identify new ways to work collaboratively with payers
- Improve efficiency of current processes and procedures and reduce waste



Supply Chain Must Haves in the Care Redesign World

1 Experienced Staff

- Strong product knowledge
- Ability to communicate with physicians and clinical staff
- Well developed interpersonal skills
- Motivated to reduce cost within the organization
- 2) Integrated EHR– Single Source of Truth
 - Interface to Clinical, Financial, Performance and Revenue Systems
- 3) Bench Marking Tools
- 4 Contract Management System and Cycle
- 5 Internal Quality Controls
 - Robust Material Master 99% Utilization and Minimal Text Ordering
 - Vendor Master

Supply Chain Must Haves in the Care Redesign World

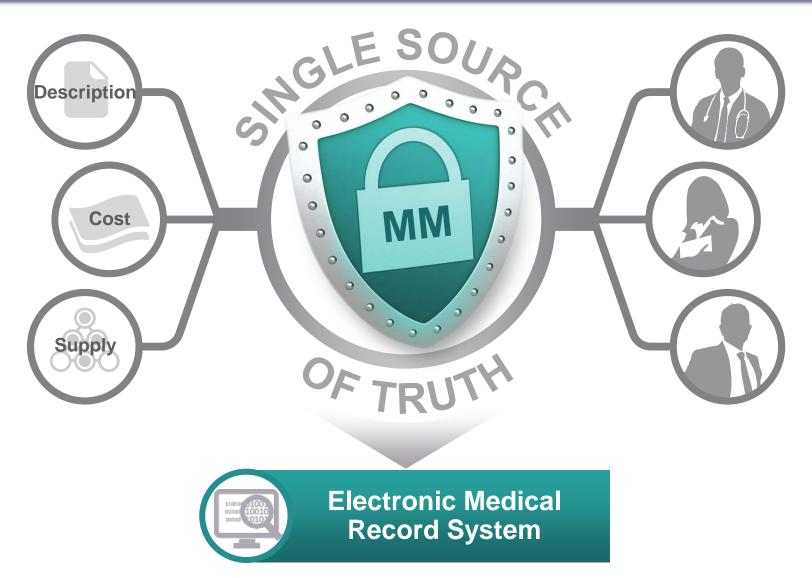
- 6 Well Developed Spend Analytics
 - Link Materials to Revenue Cycle and EHR
- 7 Clinical and Sourcing Team Alignment
 - Supply Chain is Critical Partner with Care Redesign
- 8 Functional Value Analysis and New Product Introduction Teams
 - Perioperative Services
 - Nursing
 - Cardiology
 - Radiology
 - > Lab

- Representation from all DUHS Entities
- Multi-Disciplinary
 - Clinical
 - Procurement
 - Revenue
 - Finance

Most Importantly: "Single Source of Truth"!

99% Utilization of Your Internal ERP Catalogue

Key Foundation for Duke's Supply Chain



Spend Analytics



